BUILDING AND ENVIRONMENT—VOLUME 39
CONTENTS

Vol. 39, No. 1

B. Zhao, Y. Zhang, X. Li, X. Yang and **D. Huang**	1	Comparison of indoor aerosol particle concentration and deposition in different ventilated rooms by numerical method
V. Betta, F. Cascetta, P. Labruna and **A. Palombo**	9	A numerical approach for air velocity predictions in front of exhaust flanged slot openings
I.-H. Yang and **K.-W. Kim**	19	Prediction of the time of room air temperature descending for heating systems in buildings
M.R. Kulkarni and **F. Hong**	31	Energy optimal control of a residential space-conditioning system based on sensible heat transfer modeling
F. Gugliermetti, G. Passerini and **F. Bisegna**	39	Climate models for the assessment of office buildings energy performance
F. Branco, A. Tadeu and **N. Simões**	51	Heat conduction across double brick walls via BEM
J. Khedari, N. Nankongnab, J. Hirunlabh and **S. Teekasap**	59	New low-cost insulation particleboards from mixture of durian peel and coconut coir
J.C. Ho, H. Xue and **K.L. Tay**	67	A field study on determination of carbon monoxide level and thermal environment in an underground car park
R. Tang and **Y. Etzion**	77	Comparative studies on the water evaporation rate from a wetted surface and that from a free water surface
H.A. Razak, C.S. Chua and **H. Toyoda**	87	Weatherability of coated fabrics as roofing material in tropical environment
A. Kazaz and **S. Ulubeyli**	93	A different approach to construction labour in Turkey: comparative productivity analysis
D.H.W. Li, C.C.S. Lau and **J.C. Lam**	101	Overcast sky conditions and luminance distribution in Hong Kong
Short Communication **M.G. Davies**	109	Wall thermal capacity and transfer coefficients
	113	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 2

H. Ge and **P. Fazio**	115	Experimental investigation of cold draft induced by two different types of glazing panels in metal curtain walls
H. Lee and **H.B. Awbi**	127	Effect of internal partitioning on indoor air quality of rooms with mixing ventilation—basic study
R. Ünver, N.Y. Akdağ, G.Z. Gedik, L.D. Öztürk and **Z. Karabiber**	143	Prediction of building envelope performance in the design stage: an application for office buildings
H. Chang, S. Kato and **T. Chikamoto**	153	Effects of outdoor air conditions on hybrid air conditioning based on task/ambient strategy with natural and mechanical ventilation in office buildings
M.S. Zuraimi, K.W. Tham and **S.C. Sekhar**	165	A study on the identification and quantification of sources of VOCs in 5 air-conditioned Singapore office buildings

H. Guo, F. Murray, S.C. Lee and **S. Wilkinson** 179 Evaluation of emissions of total volatile organic compounds from carpets in an environmental chamber

M.R. Kulkarni and **F. Hong** 189 An experimental technique for thermal comfort comparison in a transient pull down

P.N. Botsaris and **S. Prebezanos** 195 A methodology for a thermal energy building audit

R. Tang and **Y. Etzion** 201 On thermal performance of an improved roof pond for cooling buildings

W.J. McCarter, I. Crossland and **T.M. Chrisp** 211 Hydration and drying of Nirex Reference Vault Backfill

A. Forsberg and **F. von Malmborg** 223 Tools for environmental assessment of the built environment

A. Öztaş and **Ö. Ökmen** 229 Risk analysis in fixed-price design–build construction projects

239 Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 3

J.C. Phillips and **A.W. Woods** 241 On ventilation of a heated room through a single doorway

S.C. Sekhar and **H.C. Willem** 255 Impact of airflow profile on indoor air quality—a tropical study

K. Nagano and **T. Mochida** 267 Experiments on thermal environmental design of ceiling radiant cooling for supine human subjects

J. He, D. Wang, L. Chen and **L. Han** 277 Applied research of reaction coefficient method for unsteady heat transfer in the wall

G.K. Oral, A.K. Yener and **N.T. Bayazit** 281 Building envelope design with the objective to ensure thermal, visual and acoustic comfort conditions

S. Muhič and **V. Butala** 289 The influence of indoor environment in office buildings on their occupants: expected–unexpected

T. Stathopoulos, H. Wu and **J. Zacharias** 297 Outdoor human comfort in an urban climate

H.Z. Alibaba and **M.B. Özdeniz** 307 A building elements selection system for architects

R. Souza and **L. Robledo** 317 Testing diffuse luminous efficacy models for Florianópolis, Brazil

B.D. Ilozor, M.I. Okoroh, C.E. Egbu and **Archicentre** 327 Understanding residential house defects in Australia from the State of Victoria

A.P.C. Chan and **D.W.M. Chan** 339 Developing a benchmark model for project construction time performance in Hong Kong

L. Kairouani, M. Hassairi and **Z. Tarek** 351 Performance of cooling tower in south of Tunisia

R. Fort González, M. Alvarez de Buergo, F. Mingarro Martín and **M.C. López de Azcona** 357 Stone decay in 18th century monuments due to iron corrosion. The Royal Palace, Madrid (Spain)

365 Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 4

S. Luo and **B. Roux** 367 Modeling of the HESCO nozzle diffuser used in IEA Annex-20 experiment test room

C.Y.H. Chao and **J.S. Hu**	385	Development of a dual-mode demand control ventilation strategy for indoor air quality control and energy saving
E. Gratia and **A. De Herde**	399	Is day natural ventilation still possible in office buildings with a double-skin façade?
C.-M. Liao, S.-J. Huang and **H. Yu**	411	Size-dependent particulate matter indoor/outdoor relationships for a wind-induced naturally ventilated airspace
A. Laouadi	421	Development of a radiant heating and cooling model for building energy simulation software
Y. Lin, W. Chen, D. Chen and **H. Shao**	433	The effect of spectrum on visual field in road lighting
M.A. Mannan and **C. Ganapathy**	441	Concrete from an agricultural waste-oil palm shell (OPS)
O.K. Erman	449	The analysis of symbolic performance in mass housing settlements
E.W.L. Cheng, H. Li, P.E.D. Love and **Z. Irani**	459	Strategic alliances: a model for establishing long-term commitment to inter-organizational relations in construction
Y.I. Topcu	469	A decision model proposal for construction contractor selection in Turkey
N. Mithraratne and **B. Vale**	483	Life cycle analysis model for New Zealand houses
	493	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 5

A. Al-Anzi and **M. Krarti**	495	Local/global analysis of transient heat transfer from building foundations
S.D. Fitzgerald and **A.W. Woods**	505	Natural ventilation of a room with vents at multiple levels
L.Z. Zhang and **J.L. Niu**	523	Modeling VOCs emissions in a room with a single-zone multi-component multi-layer technique
S. Colak and **G. Colakoglu**	533	Volatile acetic acid and formaldehyde emission from plywood treated with boron compound
R.J. Fuller, M.B. Luther and **C.K. Cheung**	537	Performance of a commercial wine store with insulated concrete walls
R. Gupta and **G.N. Tiwari**	547	Effect of latitude on weighted solar fraction of north partition wall for various shapes of solarium
N. Al-Mutairi, M. Terro and **A.-L. Al-Khaleefi**	557	Effect of recycling hospital ash on the compressive properties of concrete: statistical assessment and predicting model
G. Nemli and **M. Usta**	567	Influences of some manufacturing factors on the important quality properties of melamine-impregnated papers
P. Gluch and **H. Baumann**	571	The life cycle costing (LCC) approach: a conceptual discussion of its usefulness for environmental decision-making

M. Gunduz 581 A quantitative approach for evaluation of negative impact of overmanning on electrical and mechanical projects

M.G. Davies 589 Calculation of wall conduction transfer coefficients by regression in the frequency domain

Y. Chen and **S. Wang** 591 Response to comments on "Calculation of wall conduction transfer coefficients by regression in the frequency domain"

595 Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 6

A.C.K. Lai 599 Modeling of airborne particle exposure and effectiveness of engineering control strategies

W.K. Chow and **R. Yin** 611 A new model on simulating smoke transport with computational fluid dynamics

T.Z. Desta, K. Janssens, A. Van Brecht, J. Meyers, M. Baelmans and **D. Berckmans** 621 CFD for model-based controller development

M.Y. Chan and **W.K. Chow** 635 Car park ventilation system: performance evaluation

V.M. Taborianski and **R.T.A. Prado** 645 Comparative evaluation of the contribution of residential water heating systems to the variation of greenhouse gases stock in the atmosphere

M.A. Saleh, S. Kaseb and **M.F. El-Refaie** 653 Glass–azimuth modification to reform direct solar heat gain

K.J. Lomas, D. Fiala, M.J. Cook and **P.C. Cropper** 661 Building bioclimatic charts for non-domestic buildings and passive downdraught evaporative cooling

H. Kus, K. Nygren and **P. Norberg** 677 In-use performance assessment of rendered autoclaved aerated concrete walls by long-term moisture monitoring

Q.Z. Yang and **X. Xu** 689 Design knowledge modeling and software implementation for building code compliance checking

M.F. Dulaimi, F.Y.Y. Ling and **G. Ofori** 699 Engines for change in Singapore's construction industry: an industry view of Singapore's Construction 21 report

S.F.S. Fadzil and **S.-J. Sia** 713 Sunlight control and daylight distribution analysis: the KOMTAR case study

A. Bouchair 719 Decline of urban ecosystem of Mzab valley

733 Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 7

G. Gan and **S.B. Riffat** 735 CFD modelling of air flow and thermal performance of an atrium integrated with photovoltaics

C.Y.H. Chao and **M.P. Wan** 749 Airflow and air temperature distribution in the occupied region of an underfloor ventilation system

S. Wang and **X. Xu** 763 Optimal and robust control of outdoor ventilation airflow rate for improving energy efficiency and IAQ

W. Ding, Y. Minegishi, Y. Hasemi and **T. Yamada**	775	Smoke control based on a solar-assisted natural ventilation system
J.A. Swaffield, L.B. Jack and **D.P. Campbell**	783	Control and suppression of air pressure transients in building drainage and vent systems
N. Gao and **J. Niu**	795	CFD study on micro-environment around human body and personalized ventilation
H.K. Ozturk, O.E. Canyurt, A. Hepbasli and **Z. Utlu**	807	Three different genetic algorithm approaches to the estimation of residential exergy input/output values
H. Xue, S.K. Chou and **X.Q. Zhong**	817	Thermal environment in a confined space of high-rise building with split air conditioning system
H. Janssen, J. Carmeliet and **H. Hens**	825	The influence of soil moisture transfer on building heat loss via the ground
C.L. Cheng and **Y.T. Hong**	837	Evaluating water utilization in primary schools
M.I. Miah	847	Environmental gamma dose rates and influencing factors in buildings
L.L. Ekanayake and **G. Ofori**	851	Building waste assessment score: design-based tool
O. Rouaud, M. Havet and **C. Solliec**	863	Influence of external perturbations on a minienvironment: experimental investigations
	873	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 8

G. Augenbroe and **J. Hensen**	875	Simulation for better building design
V. Bazjanac	879	Building energy performance simulation as part of interoperable software environments
H. Fujii and **J. Tanimoto**	885	Integration of building simulation and agent simulation for exploration to environmentally symbiotic architecture
D.C. Glaser, O. Feng, J. Voung and **L. Xiao**	895	Towards an algebra for lighting simulation
J. Liu, H. Aizawa and **H. Yoshino**	905	CFD prediction of surface condensation on walls and its experimental validation
A. Mahdavi	913	Reflections on computational building models
M. Manabe, H. Yamazaki and **K. Sakai**	927	Shape factor simulation for the thermal radiation environment of the human body and the VRML visualization
C.-S. Park, G. Augenbroe, N. Sadegh, M. Thitisawat and **T. Messadi**	939	Real-time optimization of a double-skin façade based on lumped modeling and occupant preference
P. Sahlin, L. Eriksson, P. Grozman, H. Johnsson, A. Shapovalov and **M. Vuolle**	949	Whole-building simulation with symbolic DAE equations and general purpose solvers
Y. Shimoda, T. Fujii, T. Morikawa and **M. Mizuno**	959	Residential end-use energy simulation at city scale
G. Suter and **A. Mahdavi**	969	Elements of a representation framework for performance-based design

M. Wetter and **J. Wright**	989	A comparison of deterministic and probabilistic optimization algorithms for nonsmooth simulation-based optimization
Z. Zhai and **Q. (Yan) Chen**	1001	Numerical determination and treatment of convective heat transfer coefficient in the coupled building energy and CFD simulation
	1011	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 9

Z. Liao and **A.L. Dexter**	1013	A simplified physical model for estimating the average air temperature in multi-zone heating systems
H. Manz, A. Schaelin and **H. Simmler**	1023	Airflow patterns and thermal behavior of mechanically ventilated glass double faades
B. Zhao, X. Li, X. Chen and **D. Huang**	1035	Determining ventilation strategy to defend indoor environment against contamination by integrated accessibility of contaminant source (IACS)
A. Duci, K. Papakonstantinou, A. Chaloulakou and **N. Markatos**	1043	Numerical approach of carbon monoxide concentration dispersion in an enclosed garage
C. Cuevas and **A. Fissore**	1049	Natural convection at an indoor glazing surface
E.L. Krüger and **P.H.T. Zannin**	1055	Acoustic, thermal and luminous comfort in classrooms
O.T. de Rincón, P. Castro, E.I. Moreno, A.A. Torres-Acosta, O.M. de Bravo, I. Arrieta, C. García, D. García and **M. Martínez-Madrid**	1065	Chloride profiles in two marine structures—meaning and some predictions
U.C. Yildiz, A. Temiz, E.D. Gezer and **S. Yildiz**	1071	Effects of the wood preservatives on mechanical properties of yellow pine (*Pinus sylvestris* L.) wood
F. Gómez, L. Gil and **J. Jabaloyes**	1077	Experimental investigation on the thermal comfort in the city: relationship with the green areas, interaction with the urban microclimate
L. Shashua-Bar and **M.E. Hoffman**	1087	Quantitative evaluation of passive cooling of the UCL microclimate in hot regions in summer, case study: urban streets and courtyards with trees
Z. Lin and **S. Deng**	1101	A study on the characteristics of nighttime bedroom cooling load in tropics and subtropics
N.H. Wong and **B. Huang**	1115	Comparative study of the indoor air quality of naturally ventilated and air-conditioned bedrooms of residential buildings in Singapore
M. Arikan	1125	Feasibility analysis of manufacturing high performance —ecological—cement in Turkey
	1131	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 10

K. Heikkilä	1133	Environmental impact assessment using a weighting method for alternative air-conditioning systems
R.-Y. Kwak, A. Takakusagi, J.-Y. Sohn, S. Fujii and **B.-Y. Park**	1141	Development of an optimal preventive maintenance model based on the reliability assessment for air-conditioning facilities in office buildings

E. Gratia, I. Bruyère and **A. De Herde**	1157	How to use natural ventilation to cool narrow office buildings
M. Woloszyn, J. Virgone and **S. Mélen**	1171	Diagonal air-distribution system for operating rooms: experiment and modeling
G.K. Whitmyre and **M.D. Pandian**	1179	Probabilistic assessment of the potential impacts of vent-free gas products on indoor relative humidity
C. Chun, A. Kwok and **A. Tamura**	1187	Thermal comfort in transitional spaces—basic concepts: literature review and trial measurement
J. Khedari, M. Rungsiyopas, R. Sarachitti and **J. Hirunlabh**	1193	A new type of vented concrete block for zero cooling energy
T. Dilik and **S. Hiziroglu**	1199	Effect of density and some of the production parameters on bending strength of laminated window profiles
J.A. Ayangade, K.O. Olusola, I.J. Ikpo and **O. Ata**	1207	Effect of granite dust on the performance charactristics of kernelrazzo floor finish
P. Chimklai, A. Hagishima and **J. Tanimoto**	1213	A computer system to support Albedo Calculation in urban areas
M.R.C. Doughty and **G.P. Hammond**	1223	Sustainability and the built environment at and beyond the city scale
G.-H. Kim, S.-H. An and **K.-I. Kang**	1235	Comparison of construction cost estimating models based on regression analysis, neural networks, and case-based reasoning
N. de Silva, M.F. Dulaimi, F.Y.Y. Ling and **G. Ofori**	1243	Improving the maintainability of buildings in Singapore
R. Emmanuel	1253	Estimating the environmental suitability of wall materials: preliminary results from Sri Lanka
F.Y.Y. Ling and **M. Liu**	1263	Using neural network to predict performance of design-build projects in Singapore
	1275	Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 11

C.Y. Chao, M.P. Wan and **A.K. Law**	1277	Ventilation performance measurement using constant concentration dosing strategy
X. Yang, J. Srebric, X. Li and **G. He**	1289	Performance of three air distribution systems in VOC removal from an area source
M.H. Adjali, M. Davies and **S.W. Rees**	1301	A comparative study of design guide calculations and measured heat loss through the ground
M. Wieloch, A.J. Klemm and **P. Klemm**	1313	Solar energy absorption by acrylic coatings–I: absorption characteristics
M. Wieloch, A.J. Klemm and **P. Klemm**	1321	Solar energy absorption by acrylic coatings—II: the effect of alternating environmental conditions
N.Y. Akdağ	1327	A simple method to determinate required R_{tr} values of building envelope components against road traffic noise
G.-H. Kim, J.-E. Yoon, S.-H. An, H.-H. Cho and **K.-I. Kang**	1333	Neural network model incorporating a genetic algorithm in estimating construction costs

M. ho Jang and **W. hua Hong** 1341 The analysis of the economic and environmental effects of the application of a photovoltaic system to the, EXCO(Ex. + Con. Bldg) in Daegu, South Korea

A. Kazaz, S. Ulubeyli and **F. Turker** 1349 The quality perspective of the ready-mixed concrete industry in Turkey

S. Hiziroglu, S. Jarusombuti and **V. Fueangvivat** 1359 Surface characteristics of wood composites manufactured in Thailand

R. Gedikli and **A. Özbilen** 1365 A mathematical model to determine unit area size per person needed in a neigbourhood park: a case study in Trabzon city (Turkey)

G. Arslan and **S. Kivrak** 1379 The lower employment of women in Turkish construction sector

Book review

A. Radford 1389 Urban villages and the making of communities

1391 Calendar

Vol. 39, No. 12

J. Abanto, D. Barrero, M. Reggio and **B. Ozell** 1393 Airflow modelling in a computer room

S. Luo, J. Heikkinen and **B. Roux** 1403 Simulation of air flow in the IEA Annex 20 test room—validation of a simplified model for the nozzle diffuser in isothermal test cases

Q.-H. Deng and **G. Zhang** 1417 Indoor air environment: more structures to see?

K. Lin, Y. Zhang, X. Xu, H. Di, R. Yang and **P. Qin** 1427 Modeling and simulation of under-floor electric heating system with shape-stabilized PCM plates

W. Kim and **Y. Koga** 1435 Effect of local background luminance on discomfort glare

S. Goodhew, R. Griffiths and **T. Woolley** 1443 An investigation of the moisture content in the walls of a straw-bale building

M. Erlandsson and **P. Levin** 1453 Environmental assessment of rebuilding and possible performance improvements effect on a national scale

E.W.L. Cheng and **H. Li** 1467 Exploring quantitative methods for project location selection

I. Caas and **S. Martín** 1477 Recovery of Spanish vernacular construction as a model of bioclimatic architecture

W. Hong and **S. Kim** 1497 A study on the energy consumption unit of subway stations in Korea

H.E. Polat and **M. Olgun** 1505 Analysis of the rural dwellings at new residential areas in The Southeastern Anatolia, Turkey

I Volume contents and Author Index for Vol. 39; 2004